IN THIS ISSUE

1 Market update | 2

2 About us | 13

Education Technology Insight

Early Childhood | K-12 | Higher Education | Corporate | B2C

RAYMOND JAMES

INVESTMENT BANKING



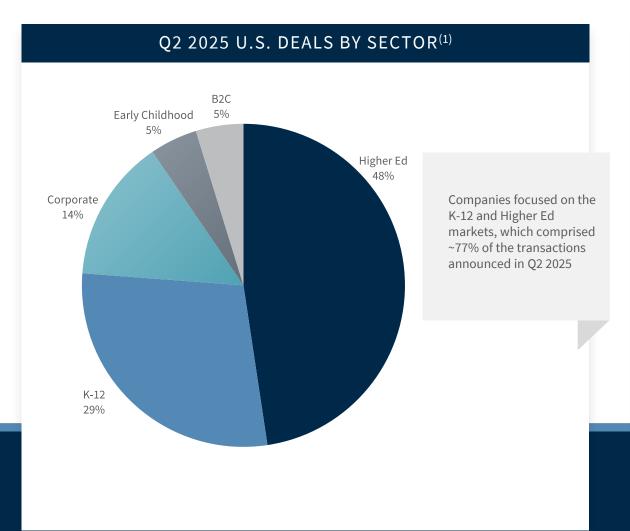
Education Technology M&A & Capital Raising Activity

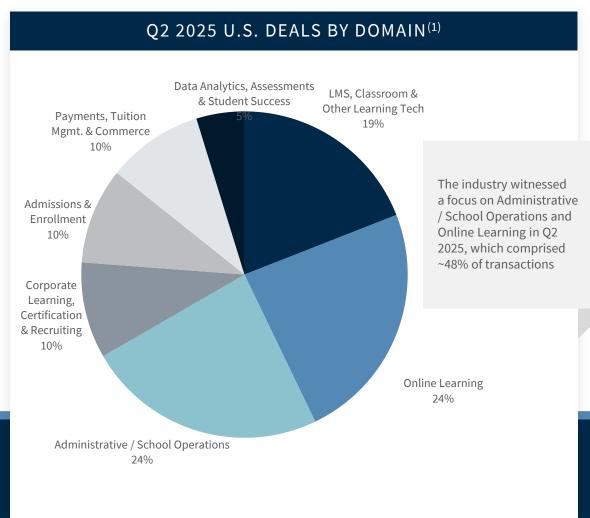




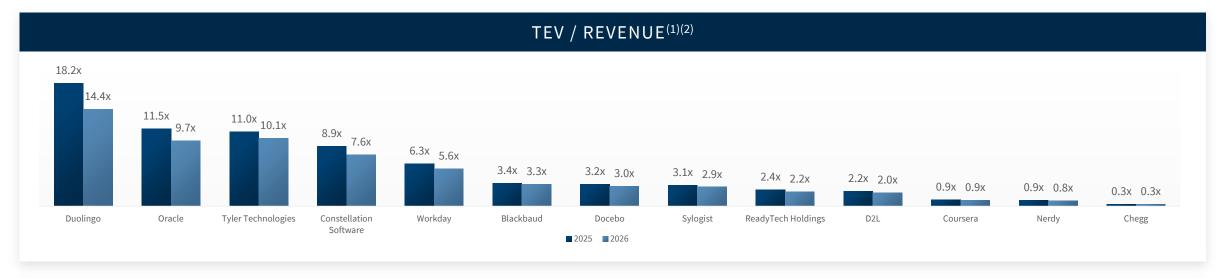
^{1.} Source: PitchBook for the period Mar 31st 2023 to Jun 30th, 2025.

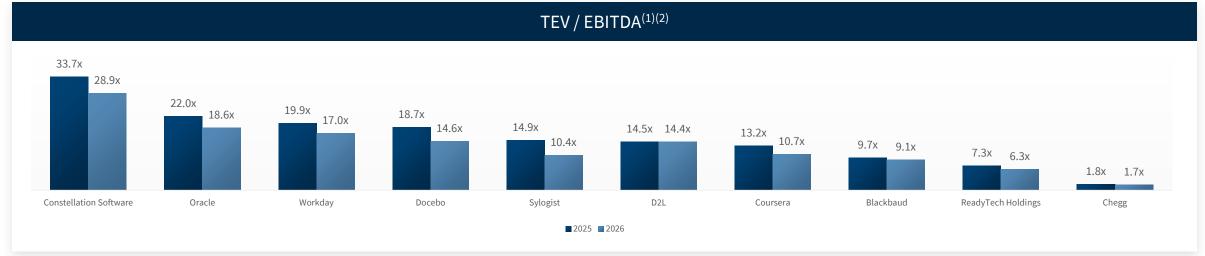
Education Technology M&A & Capital Raising Activity





Market Valuation Metrics – Education Technology

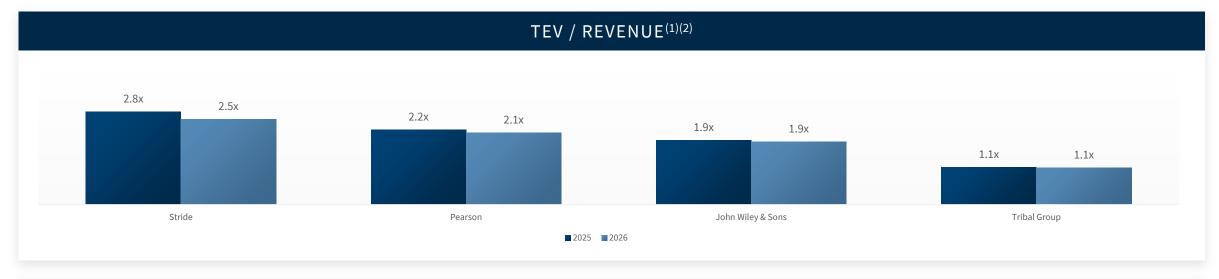


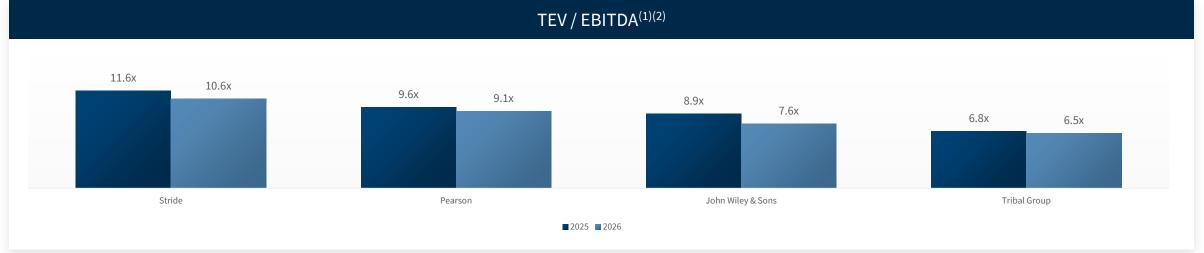


^{1.} Source: CapIQ and Equity Research as of Jun 30th, 2025.

2. Omits companies where multiples for FY2025 or FY2026 are either not available or not meaningful.

Market Valuation Metrics – Education Services





^{1.} Source: CapIQ and Equity Research as of Jun 30th, 2025.

2. Omits companies where multiples for FY2025 or FY2026 are either not available or not meaningful.

Public Financings Equity Offerings

ANNOUNCED DATE	ISSUER	TRANSACTION TYPE	SECTOR	CAPITAL RAISED (\$M)
Jun-25	singular	Follow-on Equity Offering	Higher Ed	\$7.9

Public Comparables

					TEV						
Education Technology				Revenue ⁽³	s)	EBITDA ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵	i)	Revenue Gro	wth ⁽³⁾	EBITDA Mar	gin ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾
Company	Stock Price 06/30/2025	Market Cap (\$M)	Enterprise Value (\$M) ⁽²⁾	2025E	2026E	2025E	2026E	25E / 26E	26E / 27E	2025E	2026E
Oracle	\$218.63	\$620,903	\$719,170	11.5x	9.7x	22.0x	18.6x	18%	18%	52%	52%
Constellation Software	3,661.08	77,584	80,412	8.9x	7.6x	33.7x	28.9x	16%	21%	26%	26%
Workday	240.00	64,064	59,471	6.3x	5.6x	19.9x	17.0x	13%	13%	32%	33%
Tyler Technologies	592.84	25,941	25,773	11.0x	10.1x	NM	33.8x	9%	10%	29%	30%
Duolingo	410.02	19,123	18,178	18.2x	14.4x	NM	NM	27%	26%	28%	32%
Blackbaud	64.21	3,063	3,816	3.4x	3.3x	9.7x	9.1x	4%	5%	35%	36%
Docebo	28.94	862	771	3.2x	3.0x	18.7x	14.6x	9%	9%	17%	20%
Coursera	8.76	1,429	684	0.9x	0.9x	13.2x	10.7x	5%	5%	7%	8%
D2L	10.20	563	482	2.2x	2.0x	14.5x	14.4x	9%	9%	15%	14%
ReadyTech Holdings	1.51	186	209	2.4x	2.2x	7.3x	6.3x	13%	11%	33%	34%
Nerdy	1.63	195	171	0.9x	0.8x	NM	NM	10%	9%	(7%)	2%
Sylogist	6.33	149	155	3.1x	2.9x	14.9x	10.4x	9%	0%	21%	27%
Chegg	1.21	129	124	0.3x	0.3x	1.8x	1.7x	(9%)	5%	17%	19%
			Mean	5.6x	4.8x	15.6x	15.0x	10%	11%	24%	26%
		Education Te	chnology Median	3.2x	3.0x	14.7x	14.4x	9%	9%	26%	27%

						TEV							
Education Services					Revenue ⁽³⁾ EBITDA ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾			Revenue Growth ⁽³⁾			EBITDA Margin ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾		
	Company	Stock Price 06/30/2025	Market Cap (\$M)	Enterprise Value (\$M) ⁽²⁾	2025E	2026E	2025E	2026E	25E / 26E	26E / 27E	2025E	2026E	
	Pearson	\$14.68	\$9,574	\$10,933	2.2x	2.1x	9.6x	9.1x	4%	5%	23%	23%	
	Stride	145.19	6,958	6,796	2.8x	2.5x	11.6x	10.6x	9%	11%	24%	24%	
	John Wiley & Sons	44.63	2,389	3,205	1.9x	1.9x	8.9x	7.6x	2%	2%	21%	24%	
	Tribal Group	0.60	130	135	1.1x	1.1x	6.8x	6.5x	1%	1%	16%	17%	
				Mean	2.0x	1.9x	9.2x	8.5x	4%	5%	21%	22%	
			Education	Services Median	2.1x	2.0x	9.3x	8.4x	3%	3%	22%	24%	
				Overall Median	2.8x	2.5x	12.4x	10.6x	9%	9%	23%	24%	

^{1.} Source: CapIQ and Equity Research as of Jun 30th, 2025.

^{2.} Sorted by Enterprise Value.

^{3.} Revenue multiples <0.0x or >20.0x are considered Not Meaningful (NM).

^{4.} EBITDA multiples <0.0x or >35.0x are considered Not Meaningful (NM).

^{5.} EBITDA excludes stock-based compensation.

Selected Recent Strategic M&A Activity

ANNOUNCED DATE	BUYER	TARGET	SECTOR	DOMAIN	TRANSACTION SIZE (\$M)	COUNTRY	COMMENTS
Jun-25	gravyty	☆ athletenetwork*	Higher Ed	Admin	ND	USA	Athlete Network provides digital engagement and career transition solutions for student-athletes
Jun-25	SNAPCHAT@	🥒 saturn	Higher Ed	Data Analytics, Assessments & Student Success	ND	USA	Saturn provides a calendar-based social app designed to help students manage their school schedules and share them with others
Jun-25	ûdemy	Lunmi	Higher Ed	Online Learning	ND	USA	Lummi provides personalized digital learning tools that support student growth and educator success
Jun-25	USNews	Sups	Higher Ed	Admissions & Enrollment	ND	USA	Sups AI provides an AI-powered education platform designed to help students navigate the complexities of college admissions
May-25	IXI.	MyTutor	K-12	Online Learning	ND	UK	MyTutor provides an online tutoring platform that connects students with expert tutors for personalized, one-on-one academic support
May-25	Colegium	KidsBook	Early Childhood	Administrative / School Operations	ND	Chile	KidsBook provides an AI-enhanced preschool management platform designed to centralize enrollment, billing and parent communication
May-25	echo360	goreact	Higher Ed	LMS, Classroom & Other Learning Tech	ND	USA	GoReact provides a video-based platform that streamlines skill development through real-time feedback and performance assessment

Selected Recent Strategic M&A Activity

ANNOUNCED DATE	BUYER	TARGET	SECTOR	DOMAIN	TRANSACTION SIZE (\$M)	COUNTRY	COMMENTS
May-25	⊗ Ecctis	😭 enroly	Higher Ed	Admissions & Enrollment	ND	UK	Enroly provides a process automation platform that streamlines the enrollment experience for international students at universities
May-25	accenture	ascendient learning	Corporate	Corporate Learning, Certification & Recruiting	ND	USA	Ascendient Learning provides customized, instructor-led training and certification programs to help organizations upskill and reskill their workforce
May-25	мст	ednetics	K-12	Administrative / School Operations	ND	USA	Ednetics provides software solutions for the education and public sectors, offering network infrastructure, data centers, cybersecurity, phones and collaboration tools
Apr-25	ArcherReview INTERACT, LEARN, AND EXCELT	ulsedin to actuark for nurses	Corporate	Online Learning	ND	USA	PulsedIn provides a micro-learning and social community platform intended to help nurses and healthcare institutions
Apr-25	PANORAMA EDUCATION	Class Companion	K-12	LMS, Classroom & Other Learning Tech	ND	USA	Class Companion provides an AI-powered assistant that helps K–12 teachers deliver instant feedback and streamline grading for written assignments
Apr-25	KNOVIA	babington	Corporate	Corporate Learning, Certification & Recruiting	ND	UK	Babington provides professional training and apprenticeship programs designed to help learners develop practical skills for career advancement
Apr-25	apptegy	💪 AlwaysOn	K-12	Administrative / School Operations	ND	USA	AlwaysOn provides AI chatbots that enhance K–12 school websites by streamlining communication and support

Selected Recent Strategic M&A Activity

ANNOUNCED DATE	BUYER	TARGET	SECTOR	DOMAIN	TRANSACTION SIZE (\$M)	COUNTRY	COMMENTS
Apr-25	VitalSource	■RedShelf	Higher Ed	LMS, Classroom & Other Learning Tech	ND	USA	RedShelf provides a digital content delivery platform that helps institutions and publishers distribute affordable, accessible and engaging course materials to students
Apr-25	zSpace	sec@nd ovenue raimogine learning	K-12	Online Learning	ND	USA	Second Avenue provides custom interactive learning experiences designed to make education more engaging across K–12 and higher education
Apr-25	Seesaw	UITLE الهفكّرون THINKING الصّغار MINDS	K-12	LMS, Classroom & Other Learning Tech	ND	Jordan	Little Thinking Minds provides a digital learning platforms that improve literacy and academic outcomes for K–12 students
Apr-25	n elnet	nextgen	Higher Ed	Payments, Tuition Mgmt. & Commerce	ND	USA	Next Gen Web Solutions provides cloud-based administrative tools that streamline financial aid, employment and student services for colleges and universities

Selected Recent Private Equity Activity

ANNOUNCED DATE	BUYER	TARGET	SECTOR	DOMAIN	TRANSACTION SIZE (\$M)	COUNTRY	COMMENTS
Jun-25	LEVEL EQUITY	• acorn	Corporate	Corporate Learning, Certification & Recruiting	\$12	Australia	Acorn provides an AI-powered platform powered platform that enables organizations to identify critical capabilities, align them with roles and learning content, and create personalized development plans to drive workforce growt
Jun-25	ttv capital	∅ lumion	Higher Ed	Administrative / School Operations	\$11	USA	Lumion offers an educational management platform designed to streamline administrative operations for trade and technical schools
Apr-25	matr≅x	<u>කිකි</u> meadow	Higher Ed	Payments, Tuition Mgmt. & Commerce	\$14	USA	Meadow provides student-centric financial tools that help colleges improve tuition transparency, streamline billing and support student re-enrollment
Apr-25	The House Fund GSV Ventures	∑Sig [Q .ai	B2C	Online Learning	\$10	USA	SigIQ.ai provides an AI tutoring platform that enables access to personalized, one-on-one learning experiences at scale
Apr-25	INSIGHT PARTNERS	schoolai	Corporate	LMS, Classroom & Other Learning Tech	\$25	USA	SchoolAI provides powerful AI tools that help teachers understand and support each student's unique needs



Representative Raymond James Education Technology Transactions



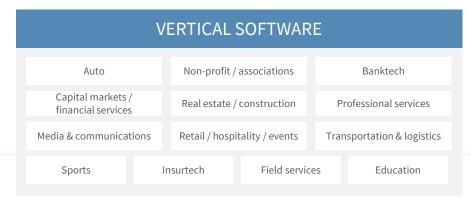


View our full transaction history here



Technology & Services Investment Banking

As the leading ⁽¹⁾ Technology & Services Investment Banking practice in the market with over 330 transactions since 2010, our team is committed to delivering innovative solutions and optimal results for our clients across



HORIZONTAL SOFTWARE CFO Infrastructure Cybersecurity CX / sales / Knowledge & training IOT / mobility / telematics martech / ecommerce Marketing services Data & info services Enterprise networking & analytics GRC Supply chain HR/HCM **Payments**

By the Numbers

75+

Investment Banking Professionals (U.S.)

10

Global Offices (North America & Europe) 200+

Public Equity and Debt Offerings raising over \$100 BILLION in Proceeds Since September 2010 30+

Senior Bankers (U.S.) 20+

Year Track Record ~290

M&A Advisory and Private Placement Services Transactions Representing a Total Value of Over \$170 BILLION Since January 2020

Debt Capital

Restructuring

Investment Banking Capabilities



Advisory

- Sales / Recaps
- Acquisitions
- Divestitures
- Strategic Advisory
- · Fairness Opinions



Capital raising

- Private Placements
- Initial Public Offerings
- Follow-On Offerings

With any questions about the data in this newsletter, please contact

GARRETT DENINNO

Managing Director garrett.deninno@raymondjames.com +1.617.624.7018

JON STEELE

Group Co-Head, Technology & Services, North America jon.steele@raymondjames.com +1.617.624.7020

RONIE KIM

Vice President ronie.kim@raymondjames.com +1.415.652.7530

JAMES OZTURK

Vice President james.ozturk@raymondjames.com +1.857.222.7867

Raymond James Overview



RAYMOND JAMES

Founded in 1962

public since 1983 (NYSE: RJF)

\$12.8 billion

in FY 2024 net revenue; equity market capitalization of \$32.4 billion⁽¹⁾

Stable

and wellcapitalized platform

- Full-service financial services firm with investment banking, equity research, institutional sales and trading and asset management operations
- Industry-focused, knowledge-driven approach, backed by highly-ranked equity research team
- 33 domestic and international investment banking and institutional sales offices
- International operations in Brussels, Chiasso, Frankfurt, Geneva, Lausanne, London, Munich, Paris, Toronto, Vancouver and Warsaw



EQUITY CAPITAL MARKETS

Bulge-bracket distribution capability

- Global sales force with over 100 professionals
- Over **660 Investment Bankers**; over 500 in the U.S.

Over **8,800 financial advisors**; offices in all 50 states

Notes & Disclosures

Sources of data include Capital IQ, FactSet and other news organizations. Information obtained from third-party sources is considered reliable, but we do not guarantee that the information herein is accurate or complete. This report was prepared within Raymond James & Associates' Investment Banking Department and is for information purposes only. This report is not a product of Raymond James & Associates' Research Department; recipients of this report should not interpret the information herein as sufficient grounds for an investment decision or any other decision. The report shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any of the securities mentioned herein; past performance does not guarantee future results. Any performance mentioned does not include transaction fees and costs which would reduce an investor's return. An investment cannot be made directly in a market index.

This presentation includes logos or other words or devices that may be registered trademarks of their respective owners. Such use is solely for purposes of convenience in referring to the trademark owners and their products/services. This presentation and its contents are not endorsed, sponsored or affiliated with any trademark owner. Raymond James & Associates, Inc. and its affiliates are not affiliated with any trademark owner but may provide certain financial services to one or more trademark owners or their affiliates.

Additional information is available upon request.

EBITDA: Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization

EPS: Earnings per Share LTM: Last Twelve Months

NA: Not Applicable NM: Not Meaningful PE: Price Earnings Ratio TEV: Total Enterprise Value Raymond James Financial Inc. 880 Carillon Parkway St. Petersburg, FL 33716 (727) 567-1000

FOR INSTITUTIONAL USE ONLY

RAYMOND JAMES[®]

INVESTMENT BANKING